

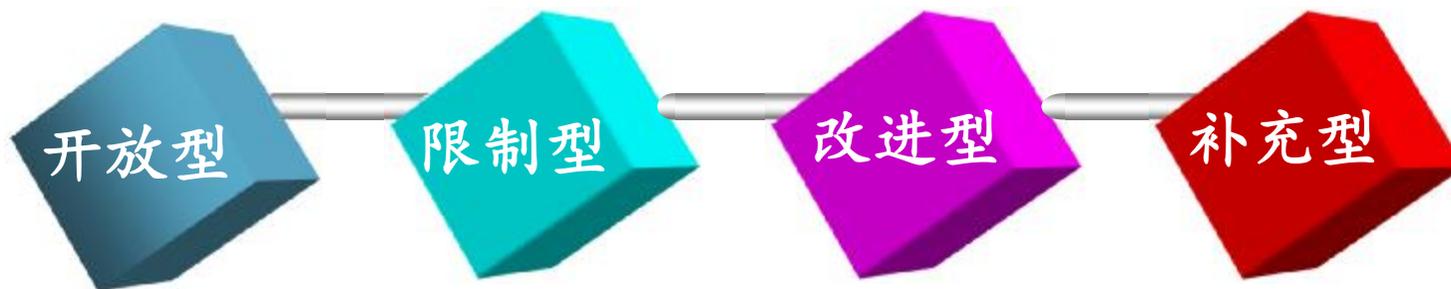


环境数据处理与 生物数学软件应用

曾文炉

nkunku@sina.com

硕士阶段常见的科研工作类型



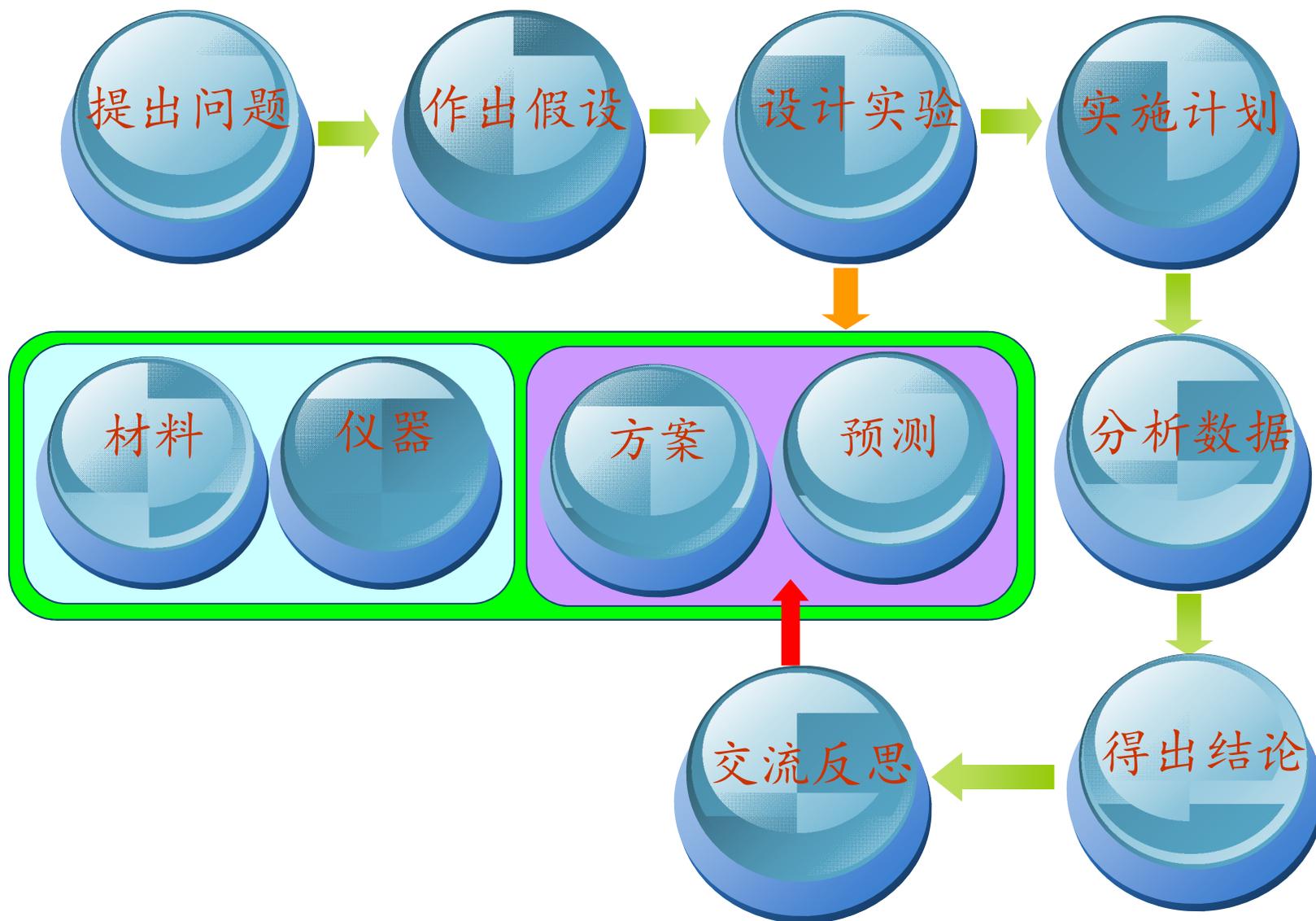
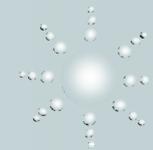
只给出课题, 由学生自选材料, 试剂, 用具等, 由学生自行设计实验方案.

导师给出课题, 原理, 材料, 试剂, 用具等, 由学生设计实验方案.

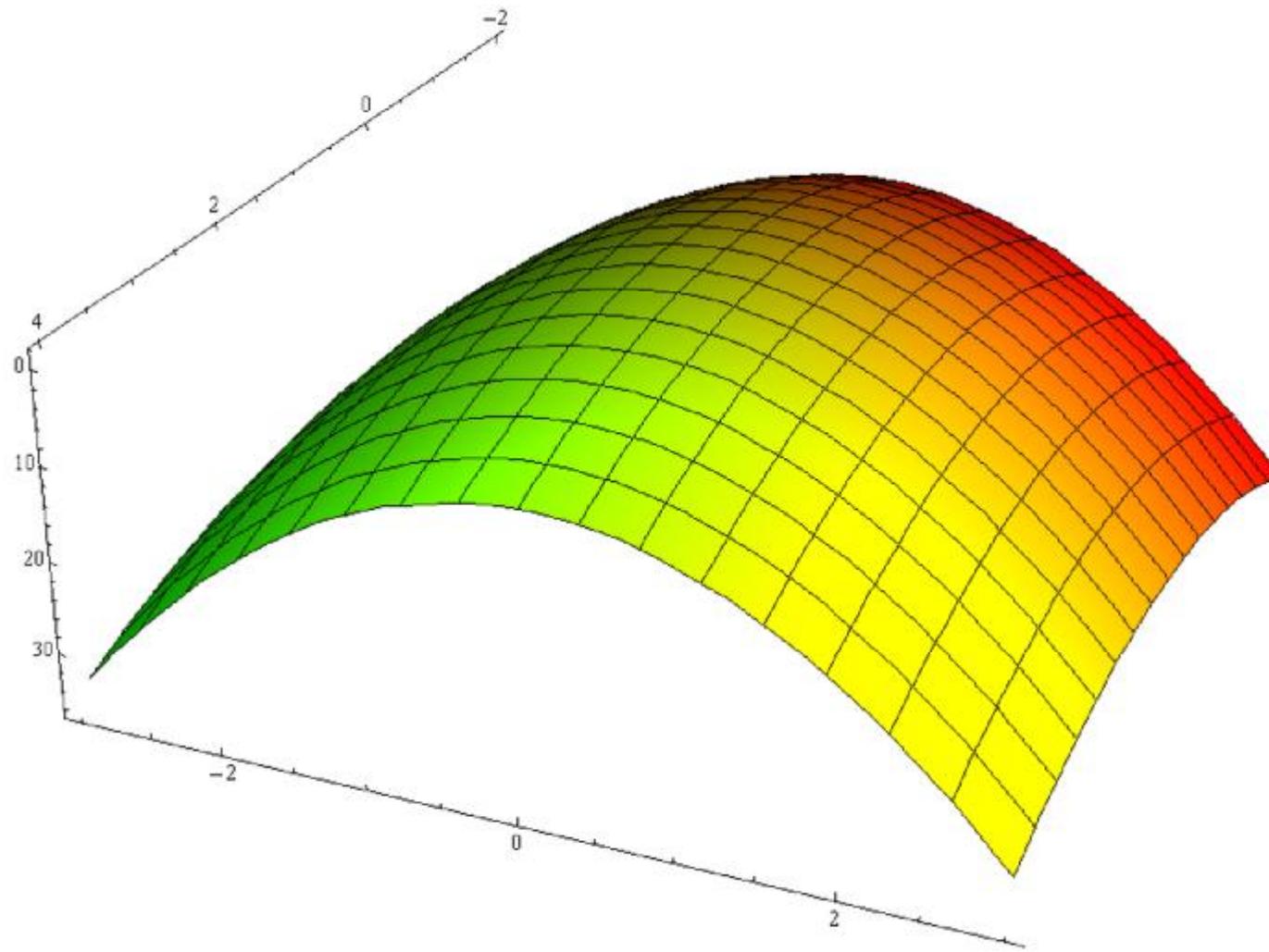
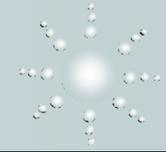
分析所提出的实验方案, 对其不完善处提出改进方案.

要求学生
对实验过
程中的个
别方面进
行科学的
补充.

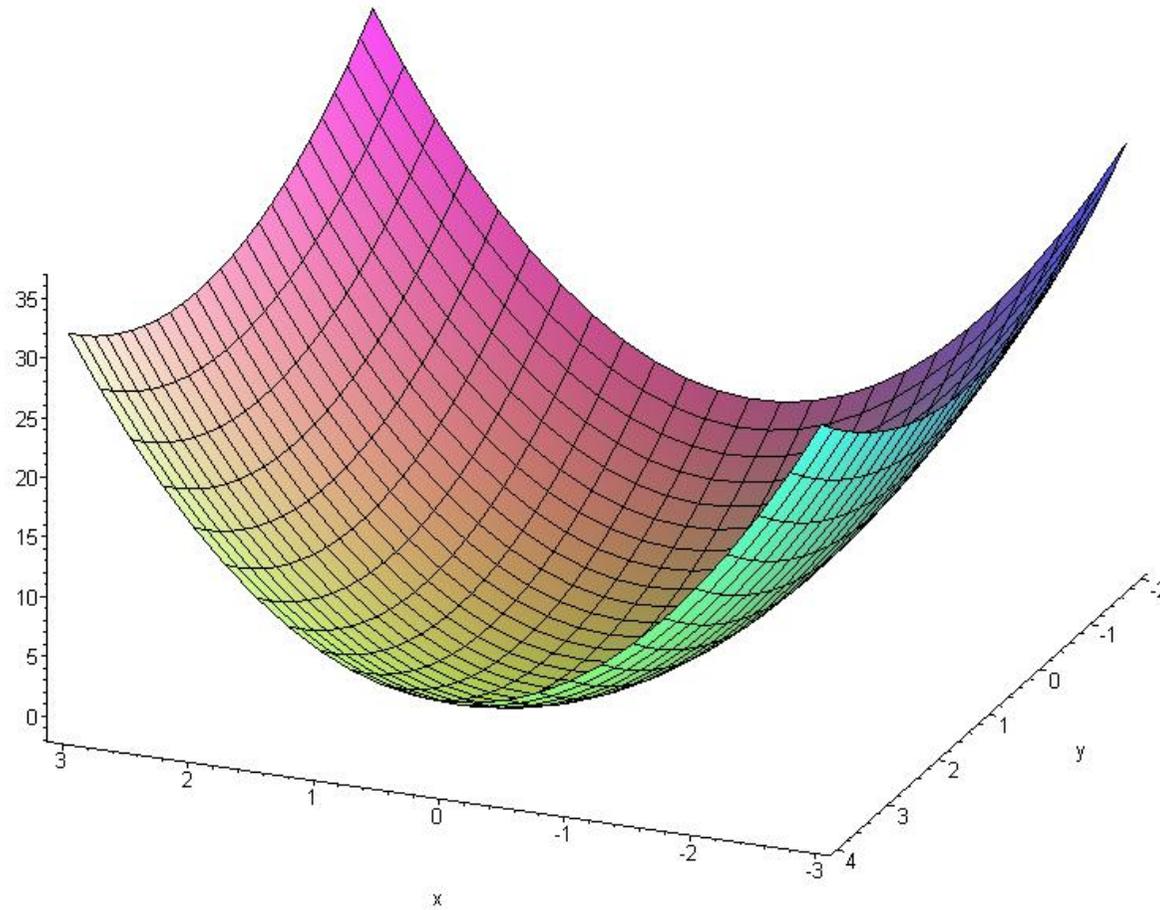
探究类科研的一般思路



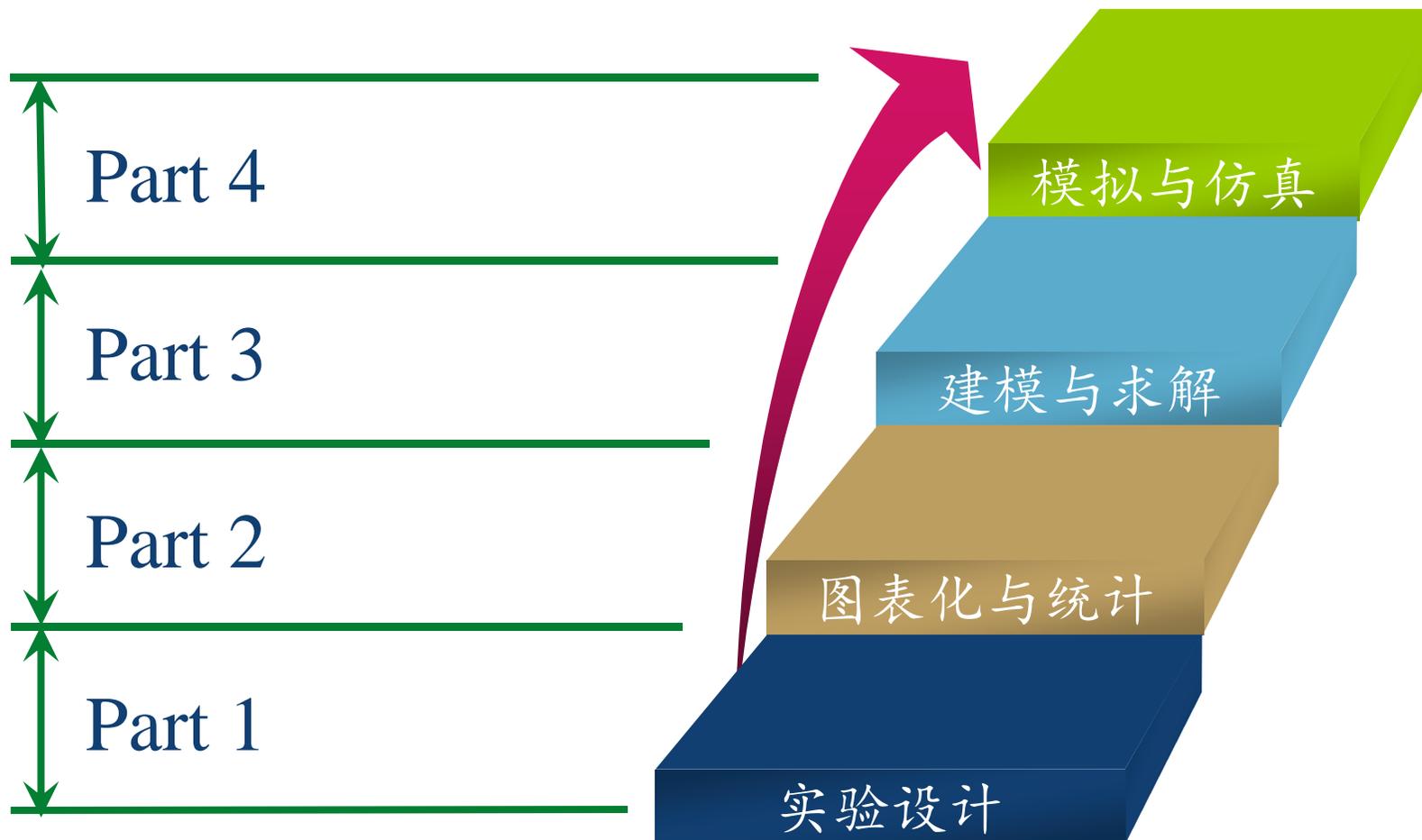
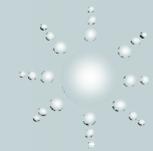
生物修复过程的优化



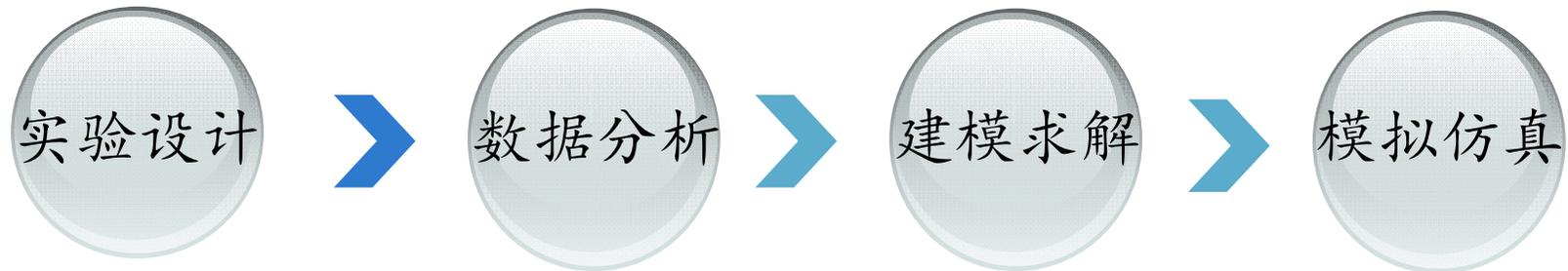
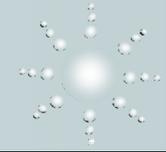
废水净化过程的优化



主要讲授内容



涉及到的软件



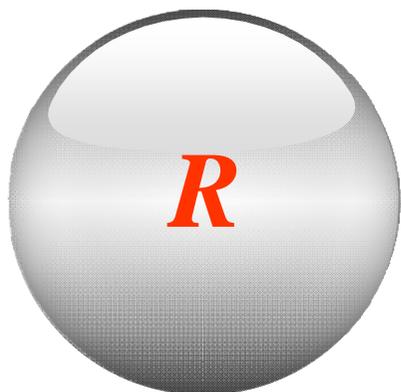
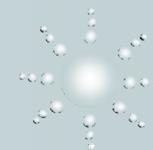
SAS 9.4
SPSS 25.0
Statistica 10.0
Minitab 18.0
DesignExpert 8-10

SAS 9.4
SPSS 25.0
Statistica 10.0
Stata 15.0
Origin 2017

Maple 18.0
Lingo 17.0
Matlab 2017
Mathematica 11

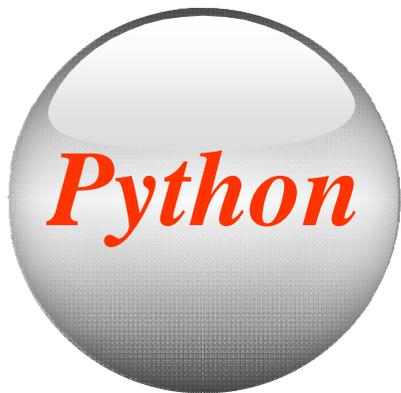
Vensim 6.x
Powersim 8.x
Stella 9.x

题外话：你是学术潮人还是学霸？



<https://www.r-project.org>

目前最好的统计软件
为你提供无限可能



<https://www.python.org/>

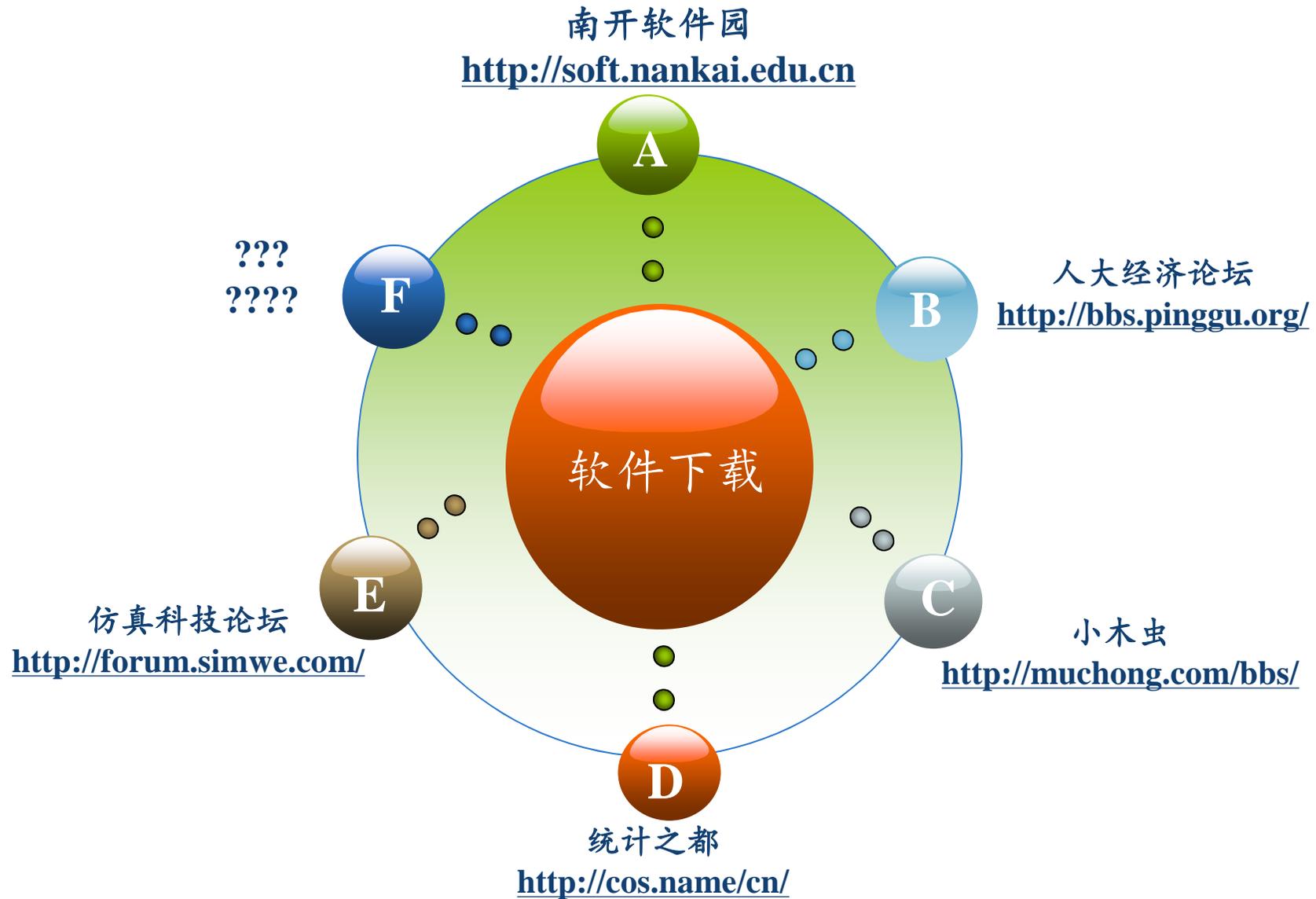
面向对象的解释型计算机
程序设计语言



<http://www.ctex.org/homepage>

目前最好的科技论文排版
软件，尤善数学公式

软件下载站点与论坛



学时安排



26学时

8学时

2学时

课堂讲授

上机实习

期末考试

考查方式



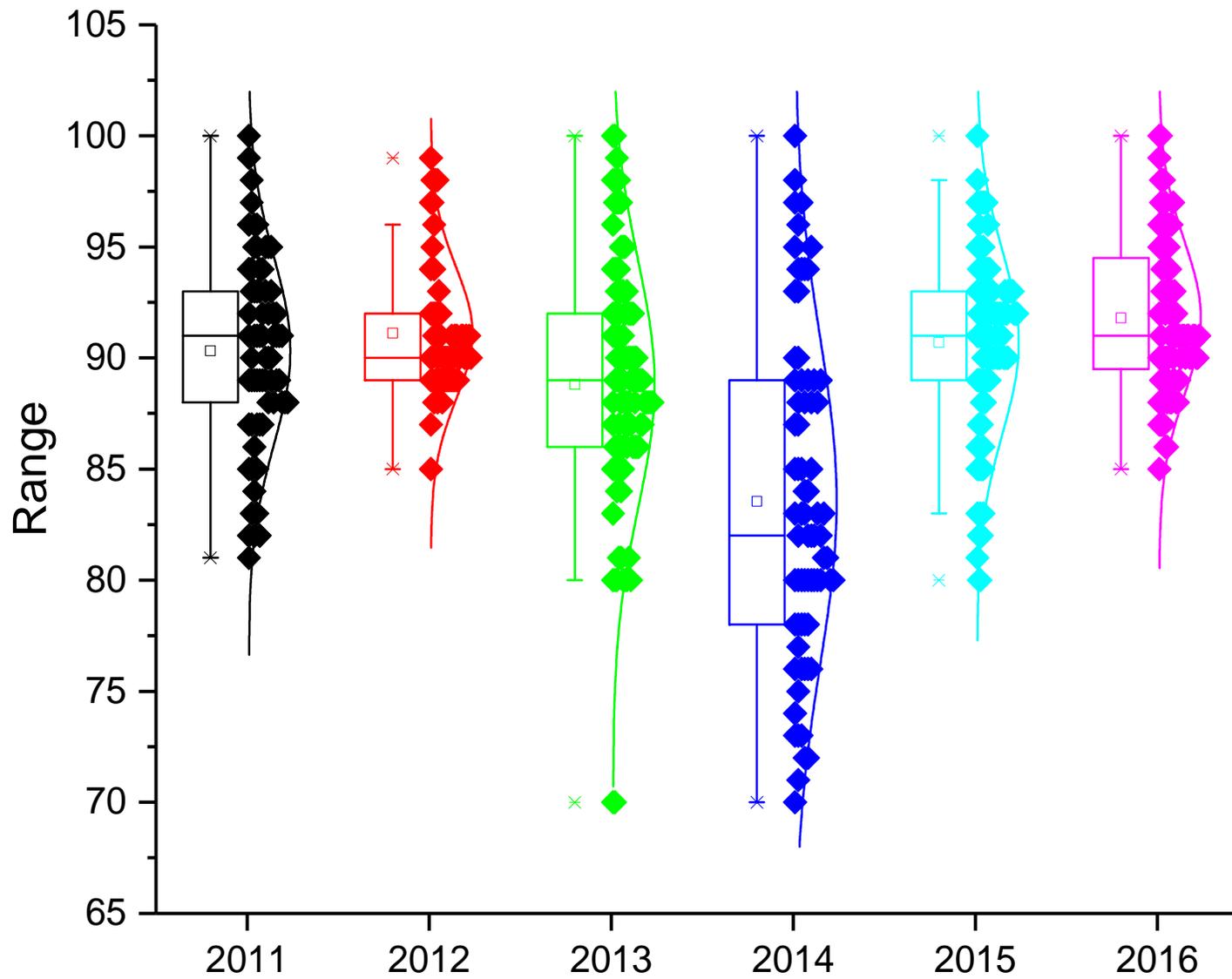
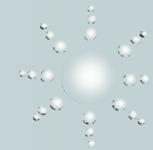
100%

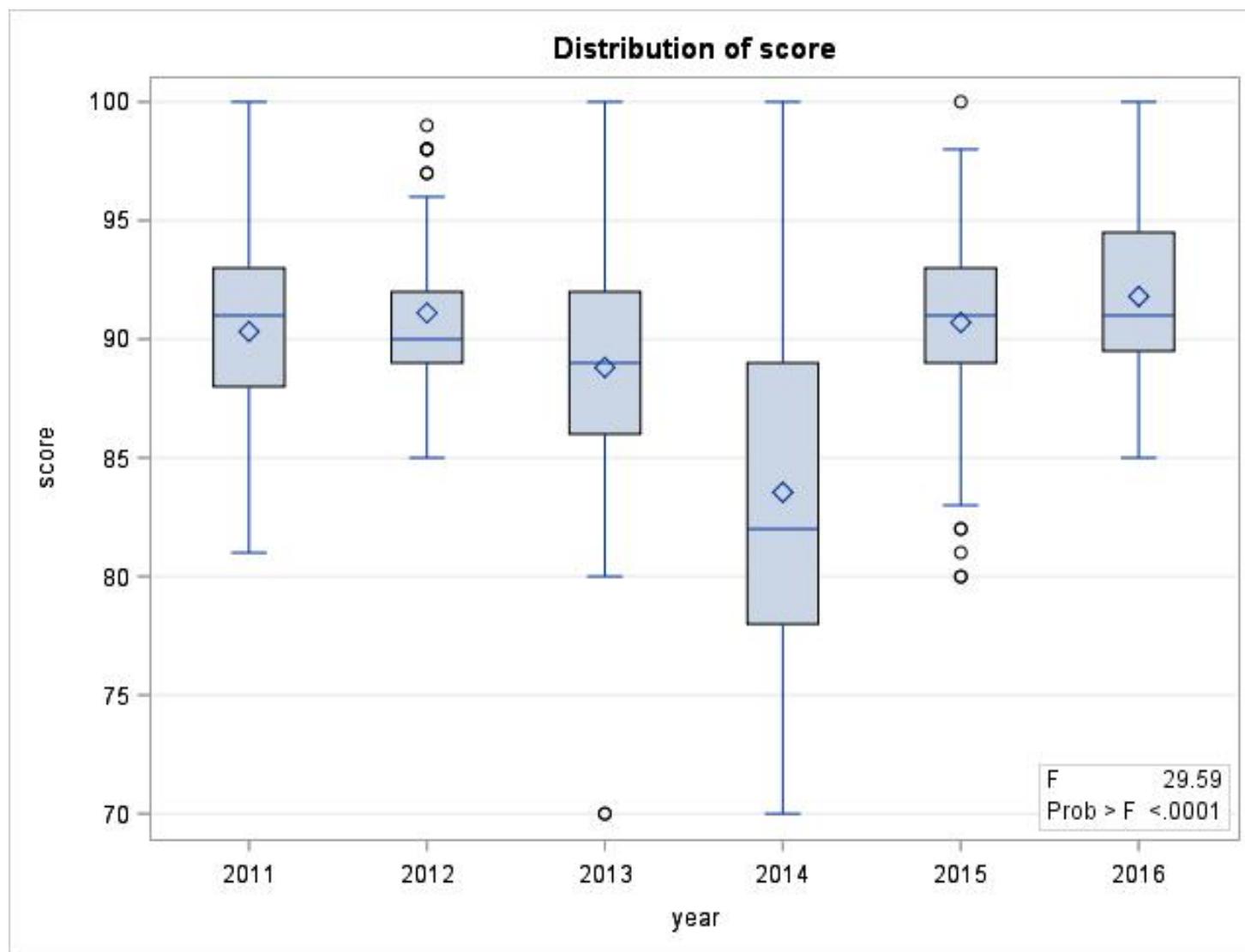


平时80%

期末20%

往届课程成绩







The SAS System

The ANOVA Procedure

Dependent Variable: score

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	5	3494.04897	698.80979	29.59	<.0001
Error	480	11336.90576	23.61855		
Corrected Total	485	14830.95473			

R-Square	Coeff Var	Root MSE	score Mean
0.235592	5.435921	4.859892	89.40329

Source	DF	Anova SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
year	5	3494.048970	698.809794	29.59	<.0001



Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

year Comparison	Difference Between Means	95% Confidence Limits		
2016 - 2012	0.6882	-0.8962	2.2727	
2016 - 2015	1.0955	-0.3383	2.5293	
2016 - 2011	1.4737	-0.0658	3.0131	
2016 - 2013	2.9915	1.5716	4.4114	***
2016 - 2014	8.2510	6.7339	9.7680	***



Means with the same letter
are not significantly different.

REGWQ Grouping		Mean	N	year
	A	91.7976	84	2016
	A			
	A	91.1094	64	2012
	A			
B	A	90.7021	94	2015
B	A			
B	A	90.3239	71	2011
B				
B		88.8061	98	2013
	C	83.5467	75	2014

学习本课程的预期收获



有一种教育叫“等待”

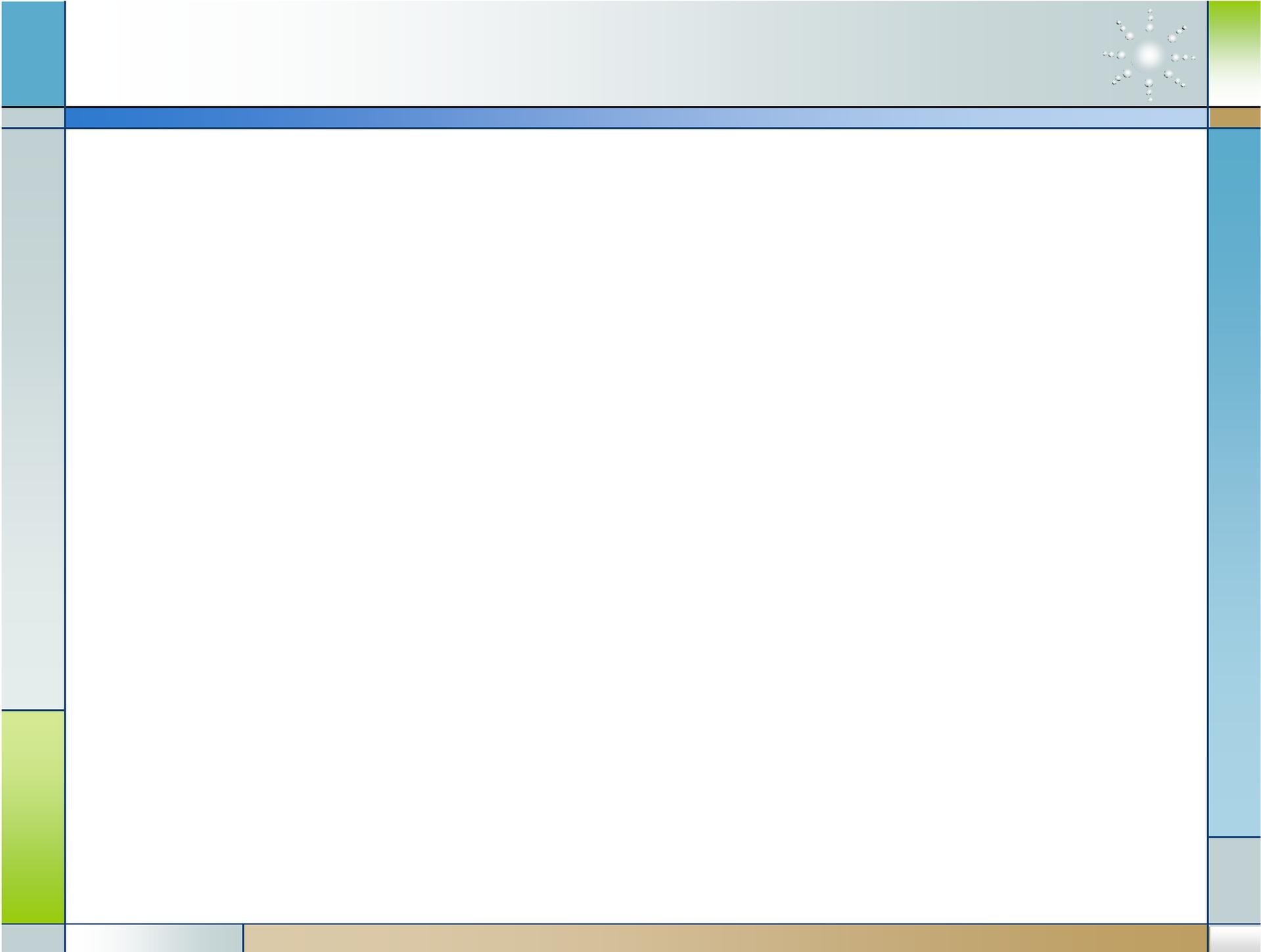
Bible Corinthians (3:6)

圣经●新约●哥林多前书

I have planted,
我栽种了

Apollos watered;
亚波罗浇灌了

but God gave the increase.
唯有上帝叫他成长



常用科技绘图软件



Excel

SigmaPlot

Golden Grapher

DPlot

S-Plus

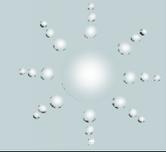
R

Origin

Statistica

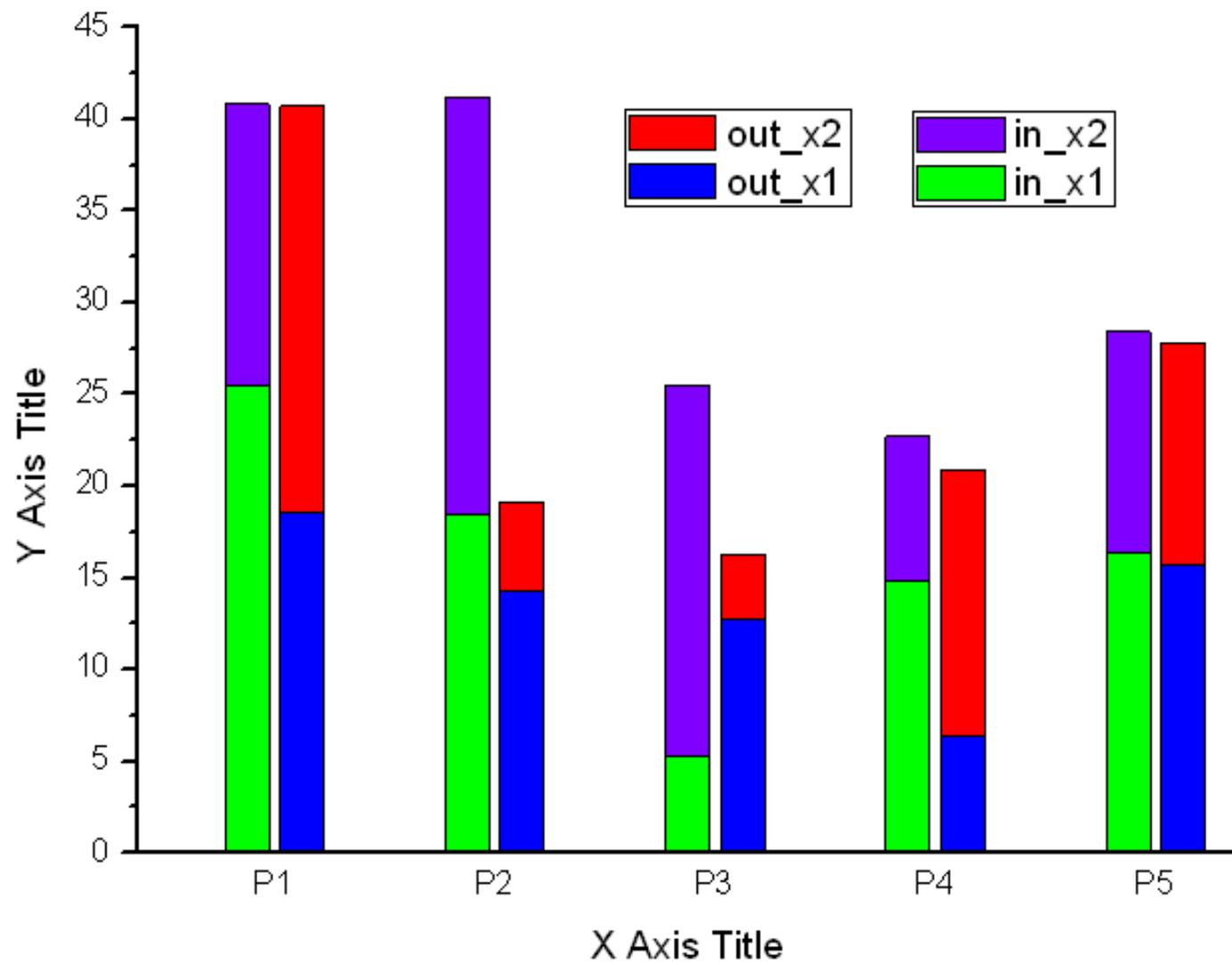
SPSS

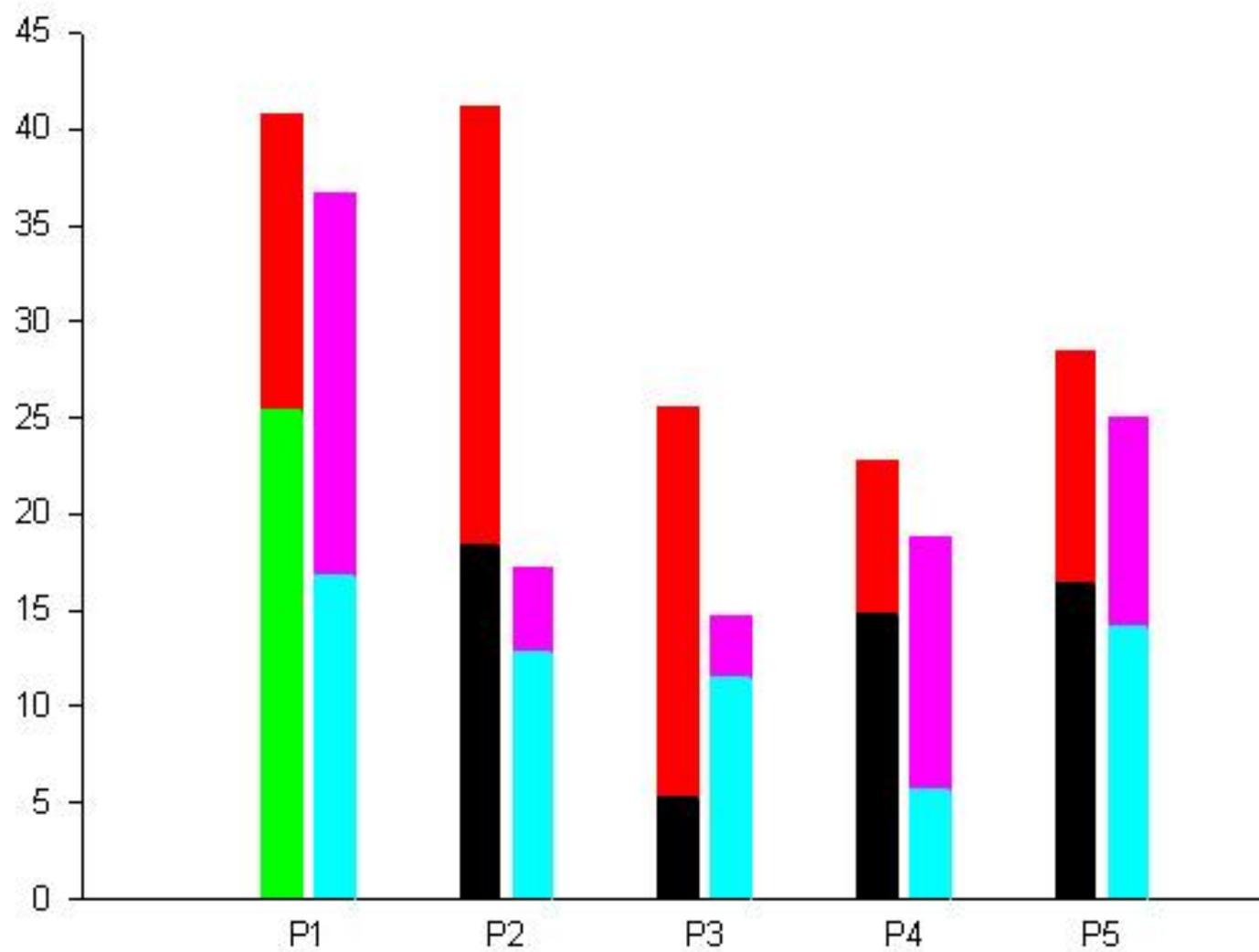
几个绘图软件的直观印象



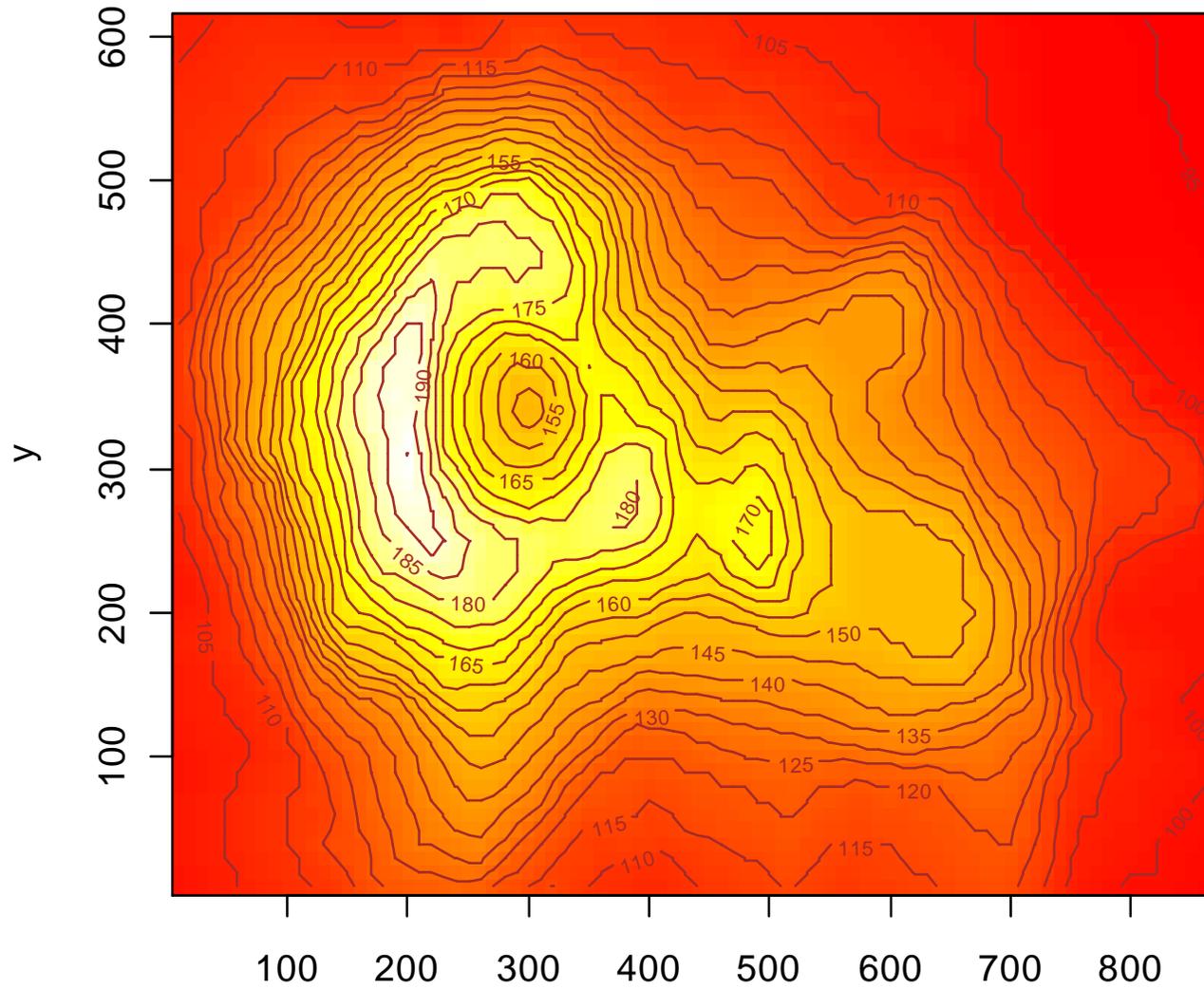
原始数据 (5个污水处理厂, 进水和出水口各有两个采样点, 测定其中的C浓度)

	in1(mg/L)	in2(mg/L)	out1(mg/L)	out2(mg/L)
p1	25.48	15.33	18.60	21.95
p2	18.44	22.56	14.26	4.90
p3	5.03	20.48	12.74	3.43
p4	14.67	8.09	6.31	14.35
p5	16.21	11.89	15.58	11.89

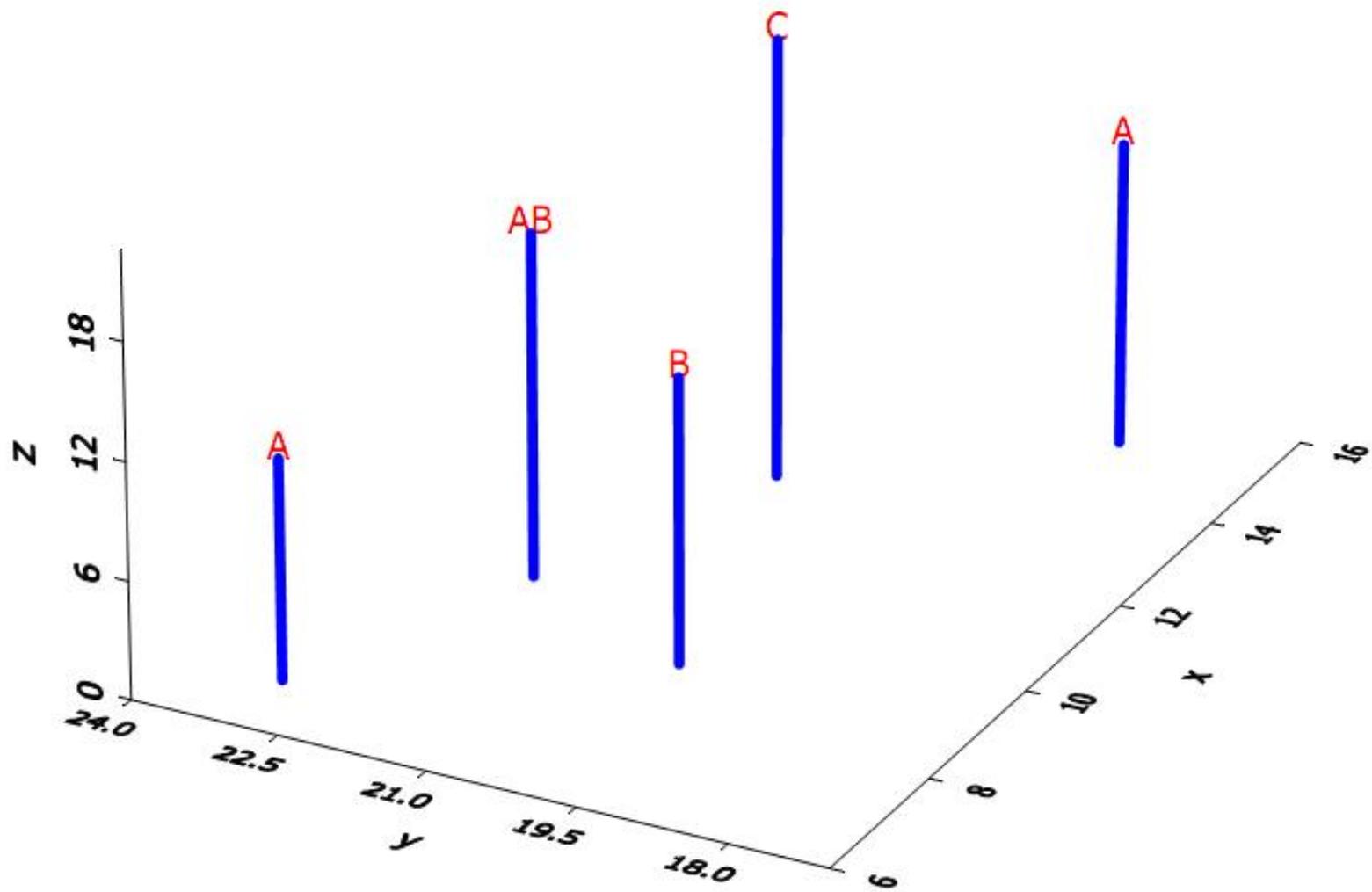
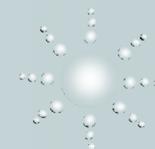




Maunga Whau Volcano

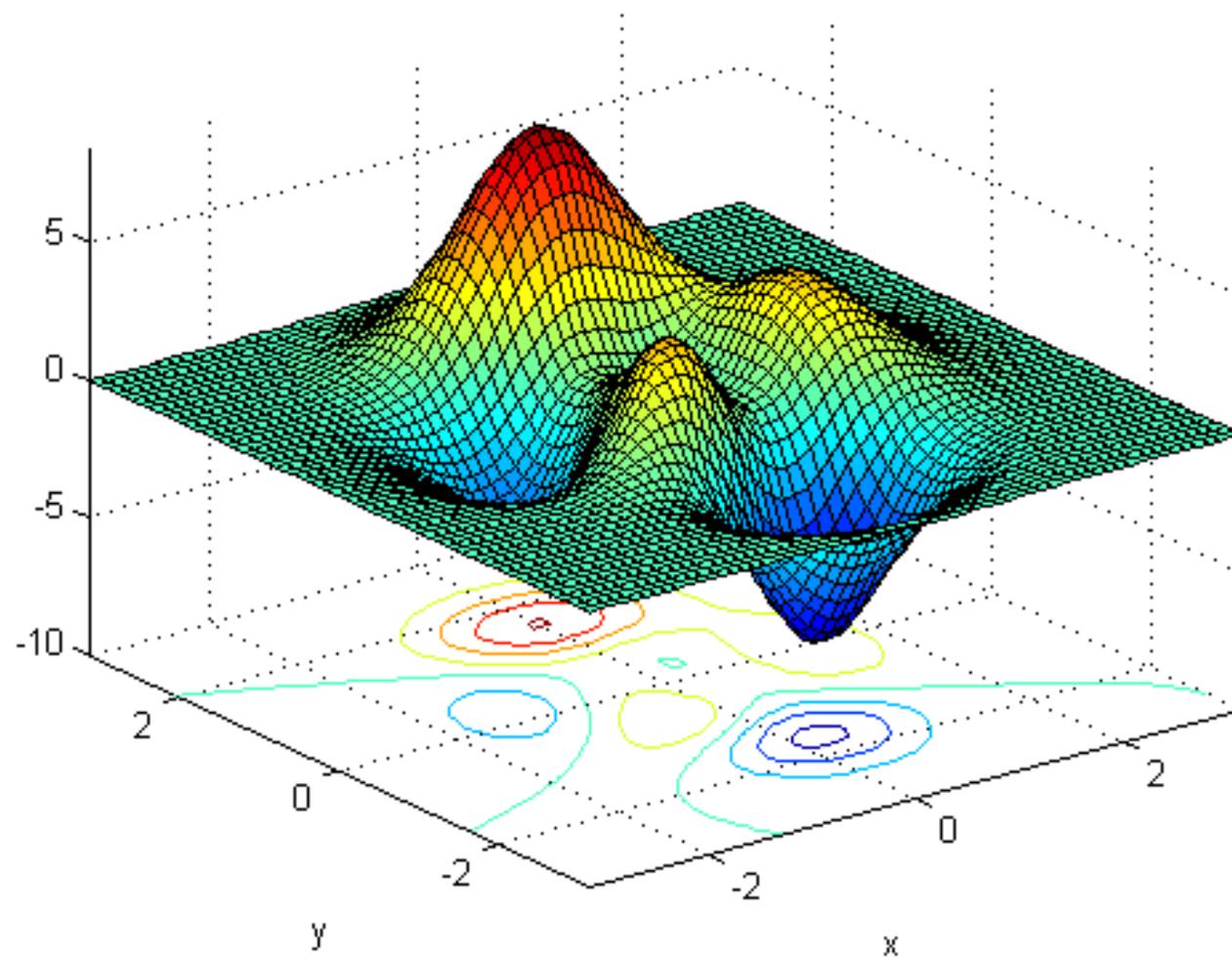


x
col=heat.colors(100)



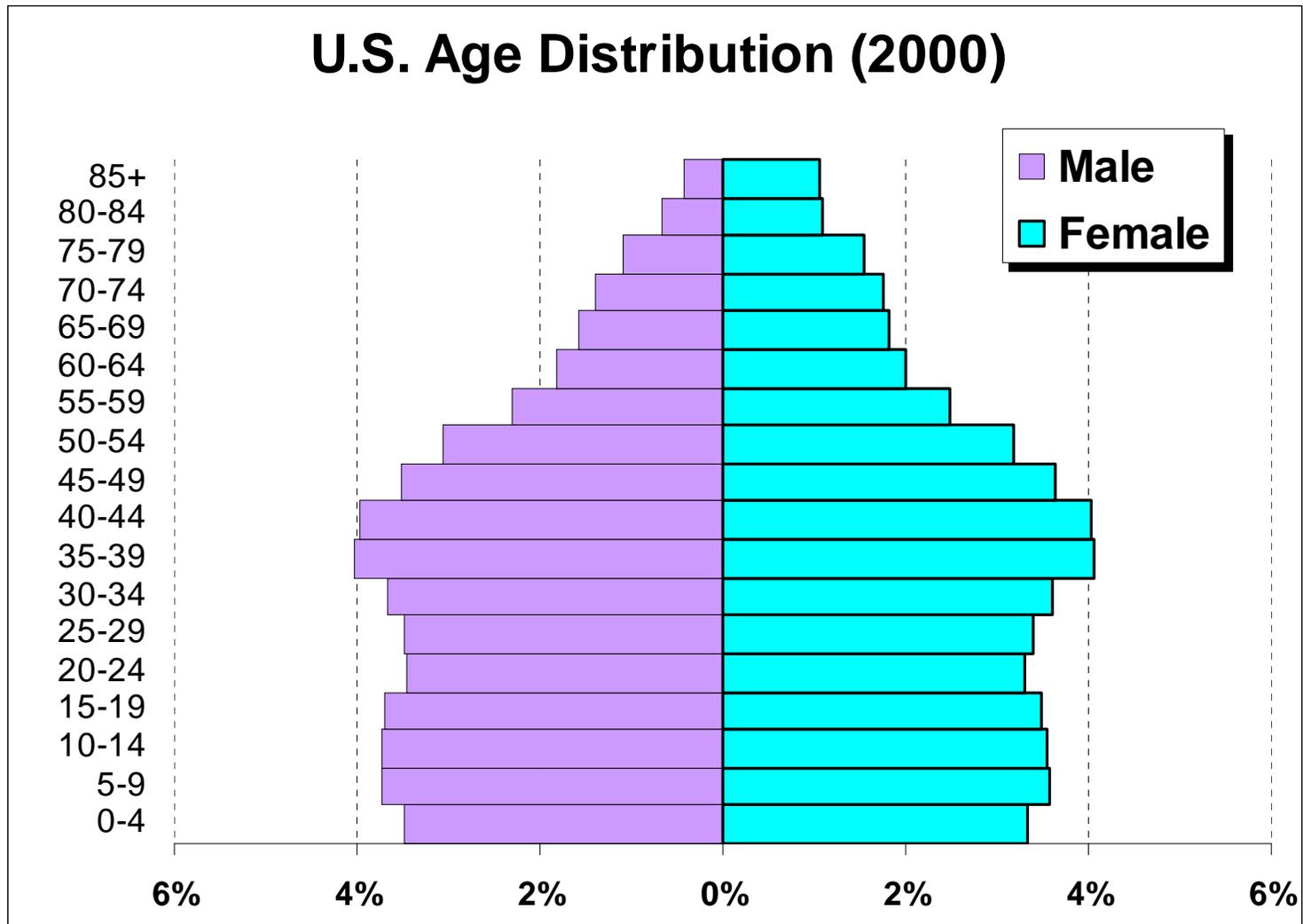


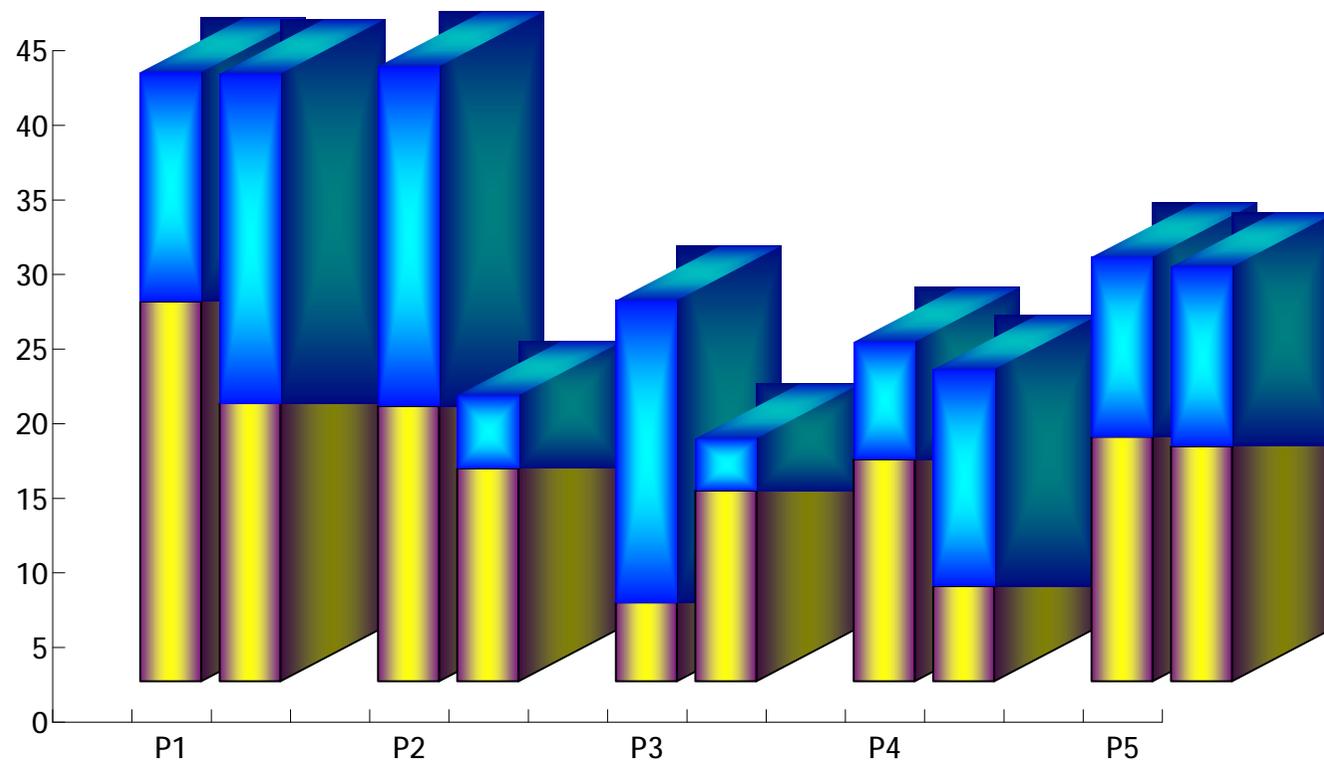
$$3(1-x)^2 \exp(-(x^2) - (y+1)^2) - \dots - 1/3 \exp(-(x+1)^2 - y^2)$$

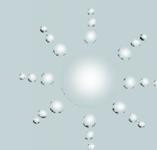




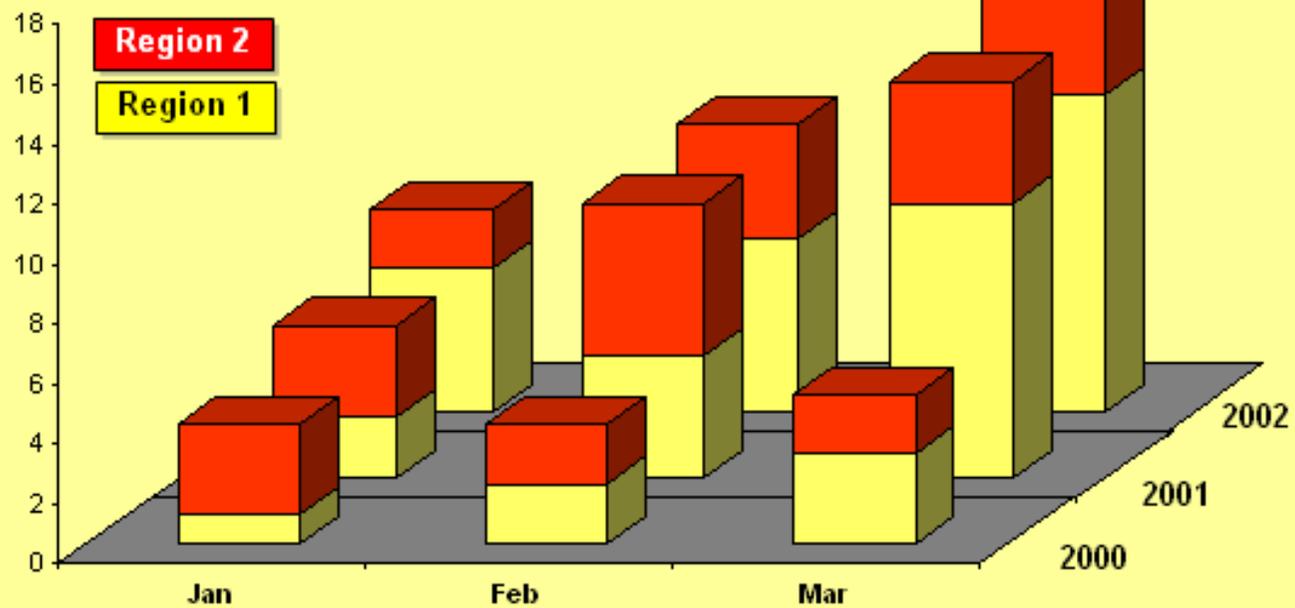
U.S. Age Distribution (2000)

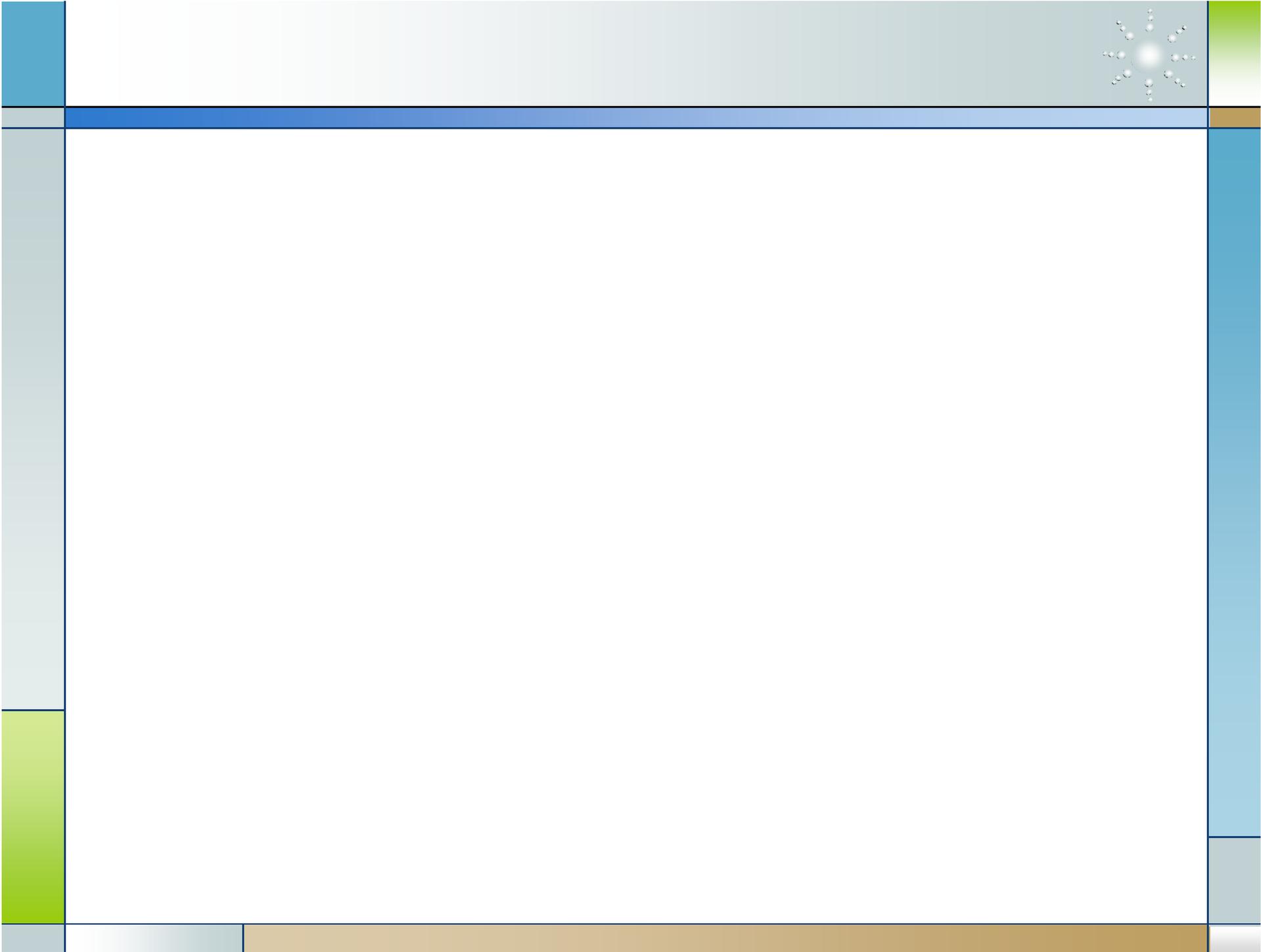






1st Quarter Performance 2000 - 2002





Origin介绍

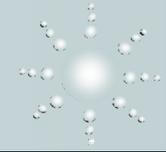


1

Origin是美国OriginLab公司(其前身为Micracal公司)开发的图形可视化和数据分析软件,是科研人员 and 工程师常用的高级数据分析 and 制图工具.

2

自1991年问世以来,由于其操作简便,功能开放,很快就成为国际流行的分析软件之一,是公认的快速,灵活,易学的工程制图软件.在国内,其使用范围也越来越广泛.

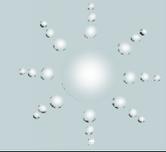


3

Matlab, Mathematica 和 Maple 等软件功能强大, 可满足科技工作中的许多需要, 但使用这些软件需要一定的计算机编程知识和矩阵知识, 并熟悉其中大量的函数和命令

4

而使用 Origin, 就像使用 Excel 和 Word 那样简单, 只需点击鼠标, 选择菜单命令就可以完成大部分工作, 获得满意的结果.

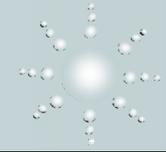


5

像Excel和Word一样,Origin是个多文档界面应用程序.它将所有工作都保存在project(*.OPJ)文件中.该文件可以包含多个子窗口.如Worksheet, Graph, Matrix, Excel等.

6

各子窗口之间是相互关联的,可以实现数据的即时更新.子窗口可以随project文件一起存盘,也可以单独存盘,以便其他程序调用.



7

Origin两大主要功能:数据制图和数据分析.Origin制图主要是基于模板的,提供了50多种2D和3D图形模板.用户可以使用这些模板制图,也可以根据需要自己设置模板.

8

Origin数据分析包括排序,计算,统计、平滑,拟合和频谱分析等强大的分析工具.这些工具的使用也只是单击工具条按钮或选择菜单命令.



9

在Origin的基础上,OriginLab公司开发了Origin Pro和附加模块(Add-on modules).用户可以在OriginPro中建立符合自己需要的特殊工具.

10

Origin Pro的灵活界面使用起来快捷方便,这样用户可以将精力集中到图形的数据分析上,而不是处理图形本身.



11

Add-on modules为Origin和Origin Pro添加了特殊的高级数据分析功能,可以弥补Origin相对Matlab和Mathmatica的不足.

12

用户可以自定义数学函数和制图模板,添加菜单命令和命令按钮,调用Origin C和NAG函数.